

**PROBLEM SET 10 FOR MATH 71200**  
**- SET THEORY AND LOGIC -**  
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**Problem 1:**

Let  $T$  be the theory  $ZF^-$  – Infinity – Foundation. Show that the following formulas are  $\Delta_1^T$ , or even  $\Sigma_0^T$ :

- (1) “ $v_1 = \{v_0\}$ ”
- (2) “ $v_n = \langle v_0, \dots, v_{n-1} \rangle$ .”
- (3) “ $v_0$  is a function.”
- (4) “ $v_1 = \text{ran}(v_0)$ .”
- (5) “ $v_1 = \text{dom}(v_0)$ .”
- (6) “ $v_2 = v_0 \upharpoonright v_1$ .”
- (7) “ $v_2 = v_0(v_1)$ .”

**Problem 2:**

Show that the following functions and relations/sets are  $\Delta_1(V_\omega)$ :

- (1)  $\omega$ , and the functions  $+$ ,  $\cdot$  defined on  $\omega$ .
- (2) The set  $\Sigma$  of symbols of the language of  $A_E$ , in some convenient coding.
- (3) The set of variables of that language, also the set of constants, the set of function symbols and the set of relation symbols (the latter three are finite).
- (4) The free semi-group generated by these symbols, in the following sense: There is a class  $Z \subseteq V_\omega$  and a function  $\hat{\cdot} : Z \times Z \longrightarrow Z$  such that  $\langle Z, \hat{\cdot} \rangle$  is a free semi-group generated by  $\Sigma$ , and such that  $Z$  and  $\hat{\cdot}$  are  $\Delta_1(V_\omega)$ .
- (5) The set of terms and the set of formulas.
- (6) The function  $\pi$ .

*Please submit your homework by email, as a pdf file created with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, by  
4/14/2019.*