## Trigonometry

1. In the right triangle shown below, the length of $\overline{A B}$ is 8 units, $\angle A$ measures $60^{\circ}$, $\sin 60^{\circ} \approx 0.866, \cos 60^{\circ} \approx 0.5$, and $\tan 60^{\circ} \approx 1.73$. Approximately how many units long is $\overline{B C}$, to the nearest hundredth of a unit?

A. 4.00
B. 4.61
C. 4.80
D. 6.93
E. 9.23
2. If $\sin \alpha=\frac{12}{13}$, and $\cos \alpha=\frac{5}{13}$, then $\tan \alpha=$ ?
A. $\frac{5}{12}$
B. $\frac{7}{13}$
C. $\frac{12}{5}$
D. $\frac{17}{13}$
E. $\frac{60}{13}$
3. If $0^{\circ}<x^{\circ}<90^{\circ}$ and $\sin x=\frac{1}{2}$, than $\cos x=$ ?
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
C. 2
D. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$
E. $\frac{2 \sqrt{3}}{3}$
4. From a hot air balloon, the angle between a radio antenna straight below and the base of the library downtown is $57^{\circ}$, as shown below. If the distance between the radio antenna and the library is 1.3 miles, how many miles high is the balloon?

A. $\frac{1.3}{\sin 57^{\circ}}$
B. $\frac{1.3}{\cos 57^{\circ}}$
C. $\frac{1.3}{\tan 57^{\circ}}$
D. $1.3 \sin 57^{\circ}$
E. $1.3 \tan 57^{\circ}$
5. What is the smallest positive value for $x$ where $y=\sin 2 x$ reaches its maximum?
A. $\frac{\pi}{4}$
B. $\pi$
C. $\frac{3 \pi}{2}$
D. $2 \pi$
E. $\frac{5 \pi}{2}$
6. One of the graphs below is that of $y=A \sin \theta$ for $\theta$ between 0 and 6.28 radians, where $A$ is a constant. Which one?
A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

7. In the right triangle below, the length of $\overline{A B}$ is 13 units and the length of $\overline{C B}$ is 12 units. What is the tangent of $\angle A$ ?

A. $\frac{12}{5}$
B. $\frac{13}{12}$
C. $\frac{12}{13}$
D. $\frac{5}{12}$
E. $\frac{5}{13}$

## Correct Answers for Sample Trigonometry Items

| Item Number | Correct Answer |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | D |
| 2 | C |
| 3 | B |
| 4 | C |
| 5 | A |
| 6 | A |
| 7 | A |

